

Skillment GK

A Skill-based General Knowledge Book



FS-4
Class-1



PMP Planet[®]
Multimedia Publishers
The Ultimate Resource

PM PUBLISHERS PVT. LTD.

Skillment General Knowledge – FS 4 (Class – 1)

PMP Editorial Team

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Preface

With a vision of making quality education accessible to all from the Foundational Stage to Secondary Stage of schooling, the **National Education Policy (NEP) 2020** has issued a new pedagogical and academic structure. The new pedagogical and academic structure has been divided into four stages as mentioned below:

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Foundational Stage (5 years): Nursery, LKG, UKG, Std. 1 and Std. 2 | (3-8 years) |
| Preparatory Stage (3 years): Std. 3, Std. 4 and Std. 5 | (8-11 years) |
| Middle Stage (3 years): Std. 6, Std.7 and Std. 8 | (11-14 years) |
| Secondary Stage (4 years): Std. 9, Std. 10, Std. 11 and Std. 12 | (14-18 years) |

In the new 5+3+3+4 structure, a strong base of **Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE)** from age 3 is also included. The overall aim of Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) is to attain optimal outcomes in the following domains:

- ✓ Physical and motor development
- ✓ Cognitive development
- ✓ Social-emotional-ethical development
- ✓ Cultural/Artistic development
- ✓ Development of communication and early language, literacy, and numeracy

Our new series, **Skillment**, is properly graded and contains age-appropriate course material for the learners of Foundational Stage to achieve the aims and objectives outlined in the **National Curriculum Framework (NCF) for Foundational Stage 2022**. The series covers different subjects which are classified under the following categories:

FS 1 (3+ years): Maths, English, EVS, Hindi, Art and Craft, Kavitayen aur Kahaniyan, Rhymes and Stories

FS 2 (4+ years): Maths, English, EVS, Hindi, Art and Craft, Kavitayen aur Kahaniyan, Rhymes and Stories

FS 3 (5+ years): Maths, English, EVS, Hindi, Art and Craft, Kavitayen aur Kahaniyan, Rhymes and Stories

FS 4 (6+ years): Maths, English, EVS, Hindi, English Grammar, Art and Craft, Computer and GK

FS 5 (7+ years): Maths, English, EVS, Hindi, English Grammar, Art and Craft, Computer and GK

Apart from the main books, we are also providing **Workbooks** with Maths, English, EVS and Hindi to learners for extra practice.

The whole set of books for each class also carries a **Teacher's Resource Kit** which contains various kinds of relevant and interesting teaching aid that teachers may use in the classroom.

A **booklet on Social and Emotional Learning (SEL)** including lesson plans is provided for the teachers to inculcate SEL skills in the learners.

Skillment App is for skill building and joyful teaching and learning for teachers and learners.

Web Support

Our web portal pmponline.co.in provides a vital web support to teachers and learners. It includes the following:

- ◆ **Multimedia ebooks:** consist of animation, audio, video, and interactive exercises
- ◆ **Additional worksheets:** printable worksheets for extra practice
- ◆ **Teacher's resource:** comprises lesson plans
- ◆ **Virtual lessons:** consist of pre-recorded video lessons
- ◆ **AR (Augmented Reality) App both for android and iOS:** turns books into smart books with better visualisation and concept clarity

It is a concerted attempt to make the series more useful for the teachers, parents and kids. We hope this series will be quite helpful in achieving the goals set by the NEP 2020. However, we shall appreciate valuable and constructive feedback from teachers and parents to improve the books with every new edition.

—Publishers

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1 WHAT A HOUSE!

Term - I

The house we live in are made of bricks, cement, sand and steel. But some houses are made of other things. They are known by different names.

Can you name these houses? Take help from the Help Box.



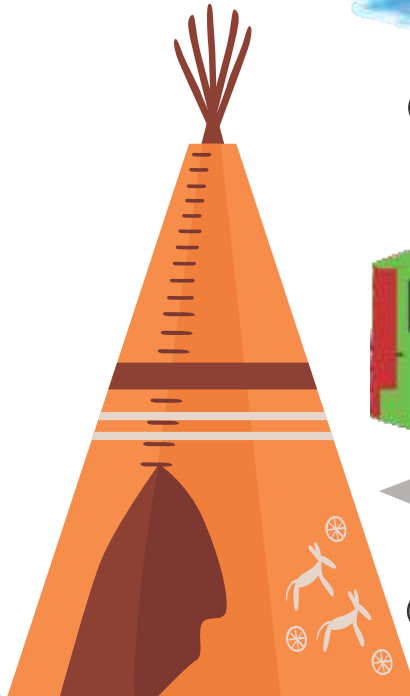
1.



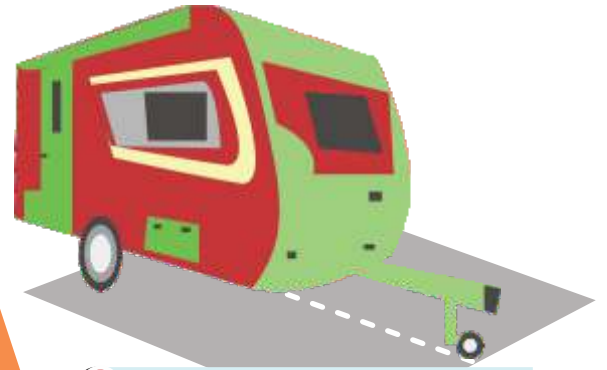
2.



3.



5.



4.



Help Box

- a. Igloo b. Tree house c. Caravan
d. Houseboat e. Tepee



TITBIT

You can see houseboats in the Dal Lake of Kashmir.

2

A CITY TOUR

People live in villages and cities. Cities are bigger than villages. A city has many useful places to visit. Let us know about some of these places.

Look at the pictures of some important places found in the cities. Write their names using the Help Box.



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____

TITBIT



Airports are there only in big cities. The biggest airport of India is in Delhi.





TITBIT



Water rides, roller coaster and Ferris wheel are the main attractions of an amusement park.



5.



6.



7.



8.



Help Box


- a. Airport
- b. Amusement Park
- c. Hospital
- d. Shopping Mall
- e. Railway Station
- f. Restaurant
- g. Theatre
- h. Bank


3


YUMMY FRUITS


Look at the pictures of some delicious fruits. Which one is your favourite?


Write the code of picture names given below in the correct boxes.


1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

5. 

6. 

Help Box

- a. Mango
- b. Grapes
- c. Pomegranate
- d. Strawberry
- e. Apple
- f. Orange

TITBIT



Mango is called the King of Fruits.

4

FOOD FOR PETS

People keep pets at their homes. They give them food and water. They take the pets to a vet when they fall sick.

Match the pictures of pets with the food they like the most.



1.

a.



2.

b.



3.

c.



4.

d.



5.

e.



A cat uses its tongue to take milk. This is called lapping.



5

DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Some animals are very useful to us. Therefore, many people keep these animals for their use. These animals are called domestic animals.

Identify these animals and write their names using the Help Box.

1.



I am a gentle animal.

I give milk. My baby is called a calf.

2.



I am a hairy animal.

Wool is made from my hair.

3.



I love to swim in water.
I give eggs.

I run very fast.
I carry people to different places.



4.



Help Box

- a. Camel
- b. Rooster
- c. Cow
- d. Duck
- e. Horse
- f. Sheep

I am called the ship of desert.
I have a hump on my back.



5.

6.



I wake up people in the morning with my sound.
I feed on grains.

TITBIT



People domesticate camels in deserts. Do you know why? Because a desert has very less water and a camel can live without water for many days.

6

BEWARE OF CORONA!

No one can forget the deadly disease spread by coronavirus. It spreads very fast from person to person.

Look at the pictures and write their names.
Use the Help Box.

Coronavirus is still around us. So, follow precautions and be safe.



1.



2.



3.



4.



Help Box

- a. Sanitiser b. Mask
c. Oximeter d. Handwash



Be Alert!

- Wash your hands every time you touch the things brought from outside.
- Wear a mask whenever you go outside your home.
- Avoid touching the surface of anything at a public place.

7

AMAZING APPLIANCES

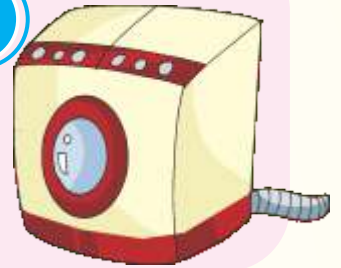
An appliance is a machine that helps you do work with ease. Most of the appliances run on electricity.

Match the appliances with their names correctly.

1.



4.



2.



a. Microwave

b. Juicer mixer

c. Washing machine

5.



d. Television

e. Refrigerator

3.



f. Toaster

6.



Smart appliances can be operated by a smartphone.

8

FESTIVE TIME

Festivals are the time of fun. People wear new clothes and enjoy delicious dishes. They also share sweets and gifts.

Name the festivals using the clues and the Help Box.



1.

It is a popular festival of Tamil Nadu. Rice with milk and sugar is prepared on this day.



2.

People enjoy a sweet dish *sewaian* on this day.



3.

This festival of Kerala is popular for snake-boat race.



4.

This festival of Punjab is celebrated on January 13.



5. This festival is also called the festival of lights.



6. This festival is celebrated to mark the birthday of Jesus Christ.



7. This festival is celebrated in Assam. People perform Bihu dance on this day.



8. It is celebrated to mark the birthday of Lord Mahavira.



Lord Mahavira's preachings include:

- Always speak the truth.
- Never hurt anyone.
- Never steal anything.
- Be happy with what you have.



Help Box

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------|
| a. Diwali | b. Eid |
| c. Bihu | d. Pongal |
| e. Onam | f. Christmas |
| g. Mahavir Jayanti | h. Lohri |

9

NATIONAL SYMBOLS

Our national symbols represent our culture and natural beauty. We must be proud of our national symbols.

Write the names of these national symbols using the Help Box.



1. Our national bird is



2. Our national tree is



4. Our national flower is



3. Our national flag is



5. Our national animal is

TIT BIT



There are twenty-four spokes in the Ashok Chakra of our national flag.



Help Box

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| a. Tiger | b. Lotus |
| c. Tricolour | d. Peacock |
| e. Banyan | |

ASSIGNMENT - I

A. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

- It is a small house made from tree trunks.
 a. Log cabin b. Castle c. Tent
- Squirrels like this food the most.
 a. Leaves b. Nuts c. Fish
- This is a place from where letters and parcels are sent and received.
 a. Desert b. Airport c. Post office
- This animal has a soft fur on its body and it 'purrs'.
 a. Dog b. Cat c. Sheep
- This is the national fruit of India.
 a. Mango b. Banana c. Papaya

B. Identify and complete the names of the following.



H L



K T L



G A



M L N



M R E



T N

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False statements.

- A tiger likes to eat grass the most.
- A bicycle runs on electricity.
- A goat is a domestic animal.
- A temple is a place where people go to pray.

10

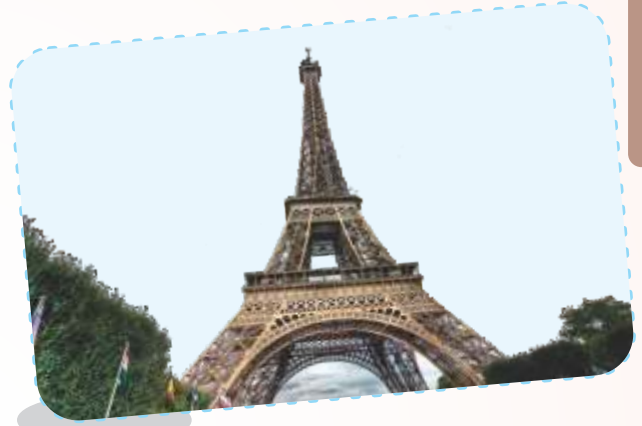
TOURIST SPOTS

A place worth visiting is called a tourist place. People who visit such a place are called tourists. There are many famous tourist places all over the world.

Write the names of countries where these tourist places are located. Use the Help Box.

This is called the Eiffel Tower.
It is made up of iron.

1.



This is called the Great Wall. It
is so wide that people can walk
on it.

2.

This is called the Statue of Liberty.
It is a huge statue situated on the
Liberty Island.

3.





This is called the Leaning Tower of Pisa. It is slightly leaning towards one side.

4.

This is called the Great Sphinx. Its body is of a lion and the head is of a man.

5.



Help Box

- a. Italy
- b. China
- c. Egypt
- d. England
- e. United States
- f. France



This is a clock tower. It is called the Big Ben.

6.



Out of all these monuments, the Great Sphinx is the oldest.



11. DISHES AROUND THE WORLD

Dishes of some countries are very popular. These dishes are liked by people all over the world.

Write the correct names of these famous dishes from the Help Box.



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



Help Box

a. Sushi

b. French fries

c. Kebab

d. Chowmein

e. Burger

f. Pizza



4. _____



5. _____



6. _____

TITBIT



Sushi is a traditional dish of Japan.
Pizza is a traditional dish of Italy.



12. SPORTS STARS

Everyone likes to play. Which sport do you like to play? Do you watch sports on television?

Identify these sports stars and write their names. Use the Help Box.



1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



Help Box

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| a. Neeraj Chopra | b. P. V. Sindhu |
| c. Mirabai Chanu | d. Bajrang Punia |
| e. Lakshya Sen | f. Virat Kohli |



Mary Kom is the first Indian female boxer to have qualified for Olympics.



13 CARTOON WORLD

Cartoons are fun to watch. We all love cartoon characters. Who is your favourite cartoon character?

Match these cartoon characters with their partners correctly.

1.



Tom

a.



Donald Duck

2.



Doraemon

b.



Bagheera

3.



Mickey Mouse

Jerry



c.

4.



Mowgli

Nobita



d.



- Walt Disney created 'Mickey Mouse'.
- Rajiv Chilaka created 'Chhota Bheem'.

14 FAMOUS FAIRY TALES

Fairy tales are interesting stories for children like you. They have wonderful characters and often a villain. What is your favourite fairy tale?

Given below are the pictures of some stories. Identify and name the stories from the Help Box.



Help Box

- Hansel and Gretel
- Little Red Riding Hood
- Beauty and the Beast
- Goldilocks and the Three Bears
- Snow White

TITBIT



In the fairy tale 'Beauty and the Beast', the beast was actually a prince. When he was a prince in human form, he was rude to an old witch who came to his castle in a storm to ask for shelter. The prince refused and she cursed him, turning him into a beast.



15

RAINBOW COLOURS

Have you ever seen a rainbow? It appears in the sky after the rainfall. Do you know how many colours are there in a rainbow?

Write the names of colours of the rainbow in the given space. Use the Help Box.



When it rains like cats and dogs,
And the sun shines breaking the fogs,
The rays of sun reflect the light,
In seven colours, happy and bright.
When it rains like cats and dogs,
And the sun shines breaking the fogs,
We can see the beautiful rainbow
With bright hues and a unique glow.



Help Box

- a. Orange
- b. Violet
- c. Green
- d. Indigo
- e. Blue
- f. Yellow
- g. Red

TITBIT



Rainbows are actually circles but they look like arches when seen from the ground.

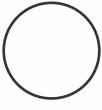

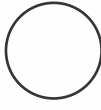


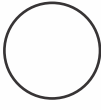


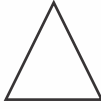



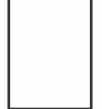
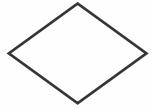

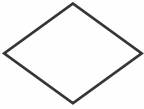

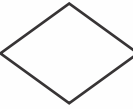
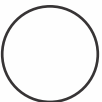


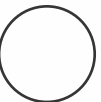

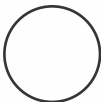


16

SHAPE SENSE - ACTIVITY

Everything we see around us has a shape. Can you name some of the shapes?

I. Tick the shape that will come next.

| | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. |  |  |  |  | ∴ |  |  |
| 2. |  |  |  |  | ∴ |  |  |
| 3. |  |  |  |  | ∴ |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |  |  | ∴ |  |  |

II. Draw the face of a joker using the shapes given above.



- Shapes can be open or closed.
- We can count the sides of any shape except for a circle.



17

PICTURE PUZZLE

Look at the picture carefully.



Which of the given textures has been taken from the above picture. Circle it.

a.



b.



c.



d.



18 FACE READING

Our face also speaks a lot. Can you use your face to express that you are happy or sad? Of course, you can.

Write the expression given by each face. Use the Help Box.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.





Help Box

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|---------------|
| a. Anger | b. Sadness | c. Surprise |
| d. Happiness | e. Fear | f. Excitement |

TITBIT



The tiny pictures of faces you send to someone on phone are called emojis.



19

GROWING A PLANT

Plants are our green friends. They give us a lot of useful things. Would you like to grow a plant? Let us grow a plant.

Do you know how to grow a plant from a seed? Write **a**, **b**, **c**, **d** and **e** in the boxes to put the following activities in order.

| | | |
|---|--|--|
|  <p>1.</p> |  <p>2.</p> |  <p>3.</p> |
| Watering | Adding manure to soil | Taking a flower pot |
|  <p>4.</p> |  <p>5.</p> |  |
| Putting soil in the pot | Sowing seeds | |

TIP



A plant needs soil, sunlight, air and water to grow. If you do not keep it out in the open, it will die.

ASSIGNMENT - II

A. Match the following correctly.

1. Chhota Bheem

a. Cricket

2. Colosseum

b. India

3. Rohit Sharma

c. Chutki

4. Indigo

d. Italy

5. Red Fort

e. Colour

B. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

1. This is the story of a wooden puppet who lived the life of a real boy.

a. Thumbelina

b. Shrek

c. Pinocchio

2. Plants need to grow and make food.

a. Sunlight

b. Air

c. Both a. and b.

3. This is the shape of a Joker's hat.

a. b. c.

4. This cartoon character is a dog that talks and helps solve mysteries.

a. Bugs Bunny

b. Scooby-Doo

c. Garfield

C. Identify and complete the names of the following.

1.



M R K M

2.



R I B W

3.



T E

4.



R P N E

5.



M T P T U

6.



P R M D



QUIZ CONTEST - I

Term - I

A. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

1. What is the favourite food of a rabbit?
a. Fish b. Carrot c. Milk
2. Which animal gives us wool?
a. Horse b. Cow c. Sheep
3. Which festival is celebrated to mark the birthday of Jesus Christ?
a. Christmas b. Bihu c. Pongal
4. What is our national bird?
a. Crow b. Peacock c. Eagle

B. Identify and name the following from the Help Box.



1.

.....



2.

.....



3.

.....



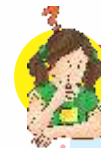
4.

.....



5.

.....



Help Box

- a. Big Ben
- b. Nobita
- c. Microwave
- d. Pizza
- e. Virat Kohli

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False statements.

1. Tepee is a type of market.
2. A mask helps us to prevent the disease caused by coronavirus.
3. Plants cannot live without water.



20

SEASONS

Term - II

Our country has four main seasons— summer, spring, rainy and winter. Which is your favourite season?

Look at the pictures and name the seasons from the Help Box.



1.



2.



3.



4.



Help Box

- a. Summer b. Spring c. Winter d. Rainy

TITBIT

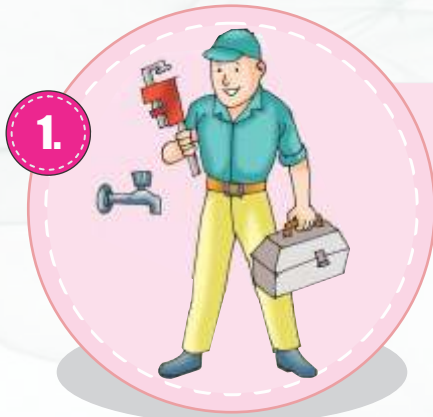


Spring is called the Queen of Seasons because it is neither too hot nor too cold. People like it very much.

21 THANK YOU HELPER!

People cannot fulfill all their needs themselves. They need the help of each other. People who help us are our helpers.

Write the names of helpers from the Help Box.



He repairs taps and fits water pipes.

He is a



He treats sick and injured people.

He is a



He stitches our clothes.

He is a



He brings the items we buy online.

He is a



5.

She takes care of patients in a hospital.

She is a



6.

He repairs our shoes and slippers.

He is a



7.

He serves and protects people.

He is a



8.

He cooks different dishes in a restaurant.

He is a



Help Box

- a. Nurse b. Chef c. Plumber d. Delivery boy
- e. Policeman f. Tailor g. Cobbler h. Doctor



TITBIT

A farmer is also our helper as he grows crops and rears animals for us.

22 LOVELY FLOWERS

Flowers are the most beautiful part of plants. They are colourful and come in many shapes. Some flowers have sweet smell.

Write the names of these flowers using the Help Box.



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____



4. _____



Help Box

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| a. Tulip | b. Hibiscus | c. Lotus |
| d. Marigold | e. Rose | f. Dahlia |



5. _____

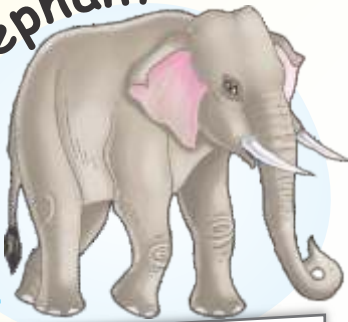


6. _____

Animals also move from one place to another. Some animals walk, some hop, and some fly.

Write how the following animals move. Use the Help Box.

Elephant



1.

Kangaroo



2.

TITBIT



When a horse runs at the fastest speed, it is called galloping.



Bird



3.

Fish



4.

Snake



5.

Caterpillar



6.

Help Box

- a. Crawls
- b. Swims
- c. Slithers
- d. Hops
- e. Walks
- f. Flies



24 FLYING CREATURES

Birds have feathers and wings. Wings help them to fly. They also have two legs for walking and hopping.

1. Identify and name these birds. Use the Help Box.



1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



Help Box

- | | | |
|------------|------------|----------|
| a. Mynah | b. Pigeon | c. Crow |
| d. Peacock | e. Sparrow | f. Eagle |



TITBIT



The following birds cannot fly.



Emu



Ostrich

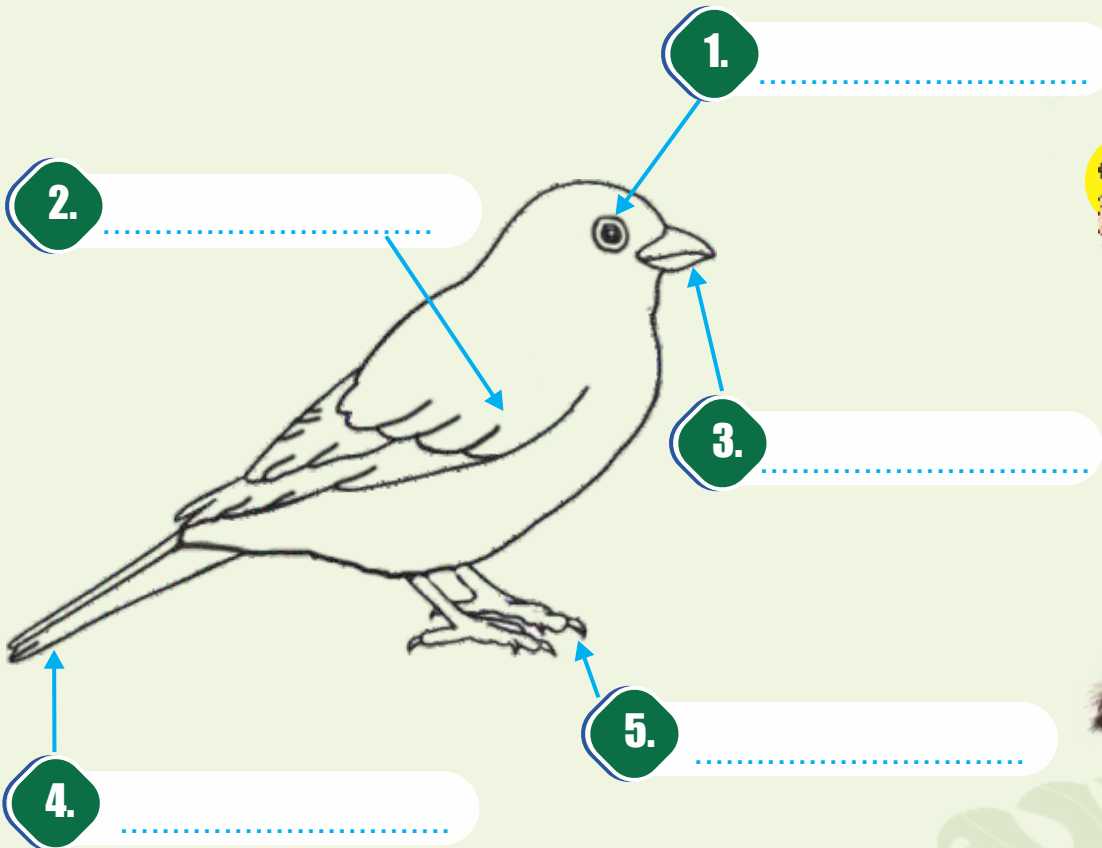


Penguin



Kiwi

II. Name the body parts of the given bird. Use the Help Box.



Help Box

- a. Claws
- b. Beak
- c. Wings
- d. Tail
- e. Eye



TITBIT



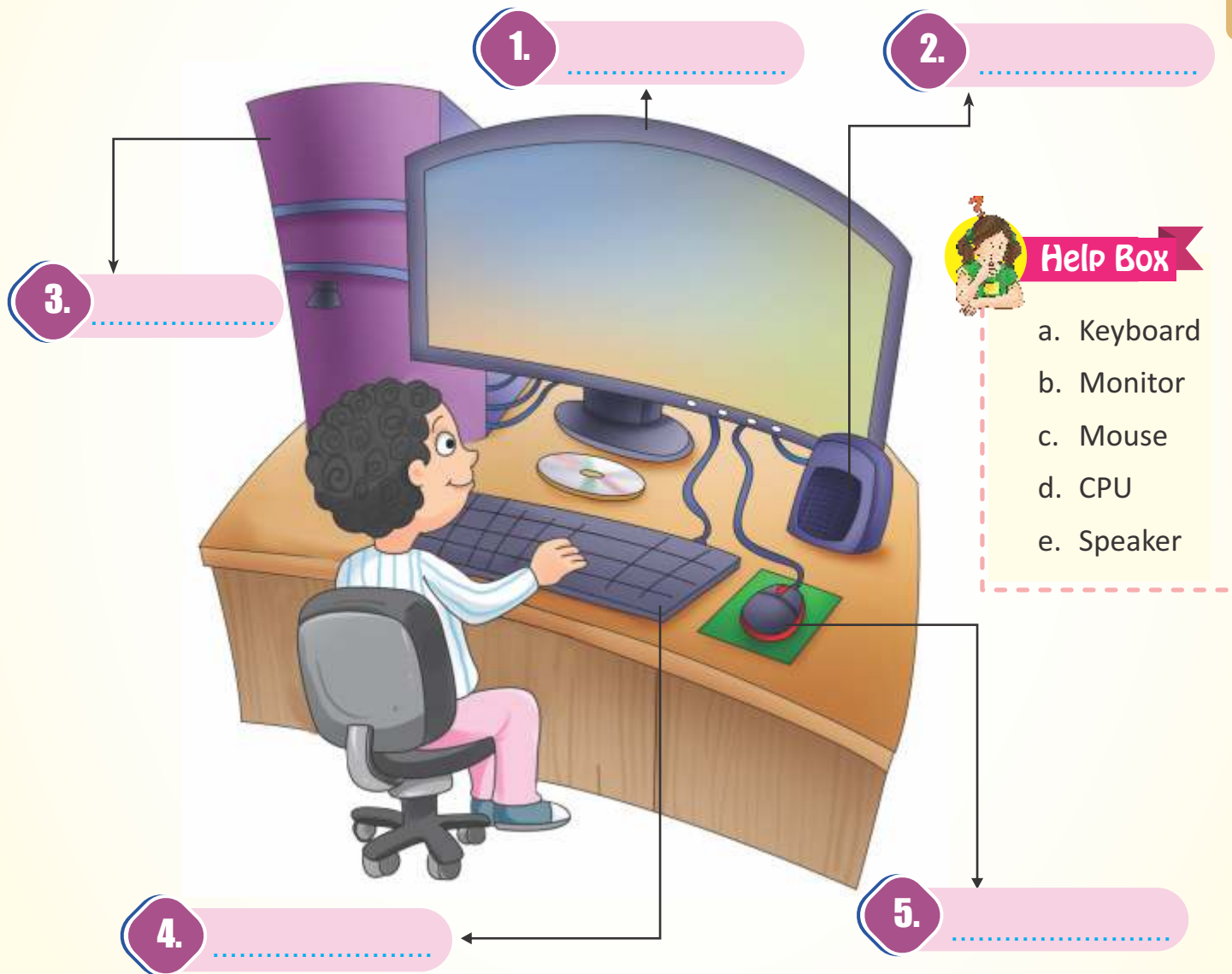
Many birds make nests on trees. They feed on fruits and nuts. Since we have cut most of the trees, birds neither have much space for making homes nor enough food. Keep foodgrain and water on your rooftop for them.

25

COMPUTER QUIZ

Computer is a man-made machine. It can perform a variety of work. What do you use computer for?

Label the parts of this computer. Use the Help Box.



TITBIT



The computer was invented by Charles Babbage. He is known as the 'father of the computer'.

We use different types of tools every day. They help us do our work easily.

Identify and name the following tools using the Help Box.



1.

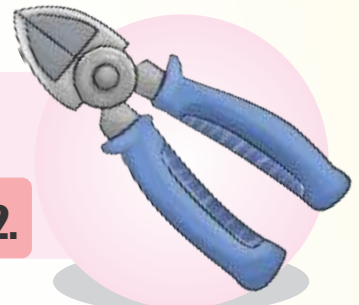
This tool is used to trim nails.
It is called a

.....

This tool is used to cut wire. It
is called a pair of

2.

.....



3.

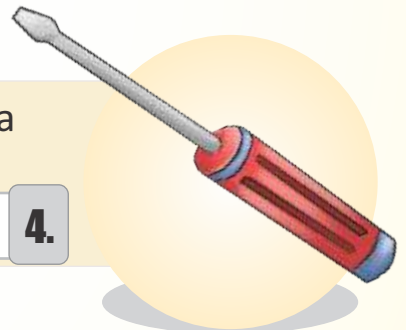
This tool is used to cut cloth.
It is called a pair of

.....

This tool is used to open a
screw. It is called a

4.

.....



5.

This tool is used to fix a nail
into the wall. It is called a

.....

Help Box

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| a. Screw driver | b. Nail cutter |
| c. Hammer | d. Scissors |
| e. Pliers | |

TITBIT



An electric tester is used to check if there is electric supply in a socket or wire.

27

DRESSES IN INDIA

People living in different states of India wear different dresses. You can recognise them easily by their dresses.

Identify the dresses of following people and write the states to which they belong. Use the Help Box.



1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



7.



8.



Help Box

- a. Himachal Pradesh
- b. Gujarat
- c. Kerala
- d. Nagaland
- e. Rajasthan
- f. Punjab
- g. West Bengal
- h. Assam

TITBIT



The people of Kashmir wear a long coat called Phiran.



28

GREAT INDIANS

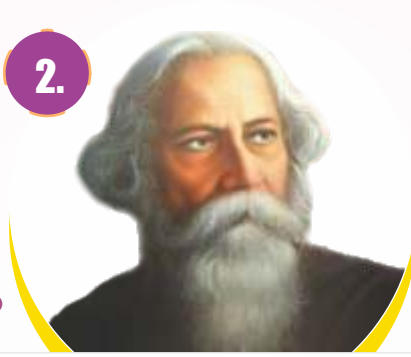
Some Indians have worked very hard for the betterment of our country. We call them great Indians.

Identify these famous people and write their names from the Help Box.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.





Help Box

- a. Bal Gangadhar Tilak b. Mahatma Gandhi c. Vallabhbhai Patel
d. Sarojini Naidu e. Rabindranath Tagore f. Subhash Chandra Bose

TITBIT



Gandhiji was lovingly called 'Bapu'. Rabindranath Tagore had given him the title 'Mahatma'.

ASSIGNMENT - III

A. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

- In this season, leaves start falling off the trees.
 - Monsoon
 - Autumn
 - Winter
- The movement of bats is called
 - running
 - hopping
 - gliding
- This bird is found in very cold places.
 - Cuckoo
 - Penguin
 - Pigeon
- This tool is used by carpenter to cut off wood.
 - Saw
 - Knife
 - Wrench
- This helper makes doors, windows, tables and chairs.
 - Waiter
 - Carpenter
 - Porter

B. Match the following correctly.

- | | |
|------------|--------------------|
| 1. Rhea | a. Gallop |
| 2. Printer | b. Hammer |
| 3. Nails | c. Computer |
| 4. Horse | d. Flightless bird |

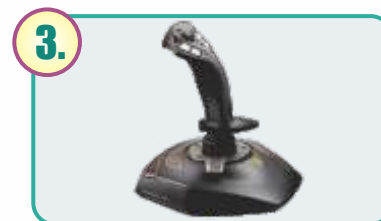
C. Identify and complete the names of the following.



O ... C ... I ...



K ... N ... F ... S ... E ...



J ... Y ... T ... C ...



S ... R ... W



B ... A ... A ...
S ... N ... H



P ... I ... T ... R

29

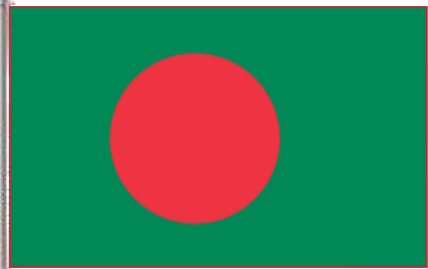
COUNTRIES AND FLAGS

Our national flag is Tricolour. Similarly, other countries of the world also have their national flags.

Identify the national flags and write the names of countries to which they belong. Use the Help Box.



1.



2.



3.

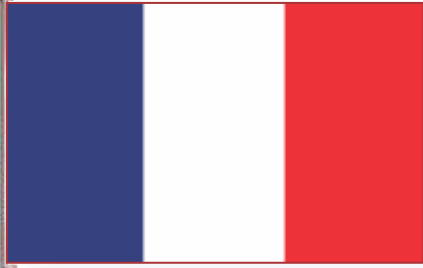


4.

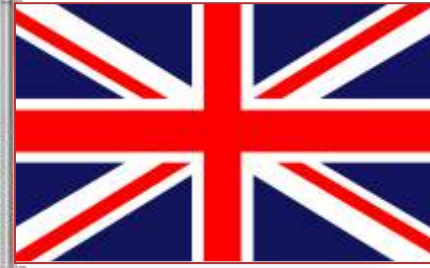
TIP!



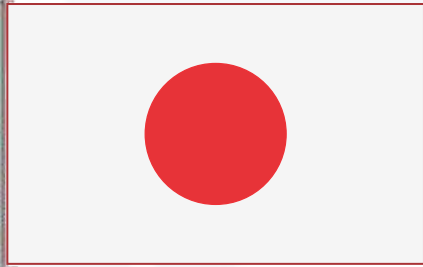
The national flag of the United States has 50 stars and 13 stripes.
The national flag of the United Kingdom is called the Union Jack.



5.



6.



7.



8.



Help Box

- a. South Africa
- b. France
- c. Nepal
- d. Bangladesh
- e. United Kingdom
- f. Japan
- g. United States
- h. Canada

TITBIT



Our national flag has three colour bands. The orange band is on the top, the white band is in the middle, and the green band is at the bottom. There is a wheel at the centre of the white band.



30

PEOPLE IN NEWS

Some people remain in news due to their great achievements. Do you watch news? If yes, you must know the following people.

Write the names of following people from the Help Box.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



Help Box

- a. Kamala Devi Harris
- b. Sundar Pichai
- c. Droupadi Murmu
- d. Joe Biden
- e. Elon Musk
- f. Jeff Bezos

TITBIT



Kamala Devi Harris, the Vice President of the United States, has an India-born mother.



31

PLAYING EQUIPMENT

We need some equipment to play certain games. These equipment are called playing equipment or sports equipment.

Match the playing equipment with their related sports.



1. Bat



2. Football

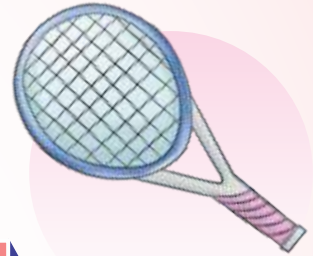


3. Shuttlecock



4. Stick

- a. Baseball
- b. Table tennis
- c. Cricket
- d. Lawn tennis
- e. Soccer
- f. Basketball
- g. Badminton
- h. Hockey



5. Tennis Racket



6. Hoop



7. Baseball Bat



8. Paddle



A shuttlecock has two parts— the base and the skirt. The base is made of cork. The skirt is made of feathers or synthetic material.



32 MUSIC MELODY - ACTIVITY

Music fills us with joy and energy. Musical notes come out from several musical instruments. Have you ever seen any such instrument?

Fill in the missing letters to complete the names of these musical instruments.

1.



P I N

2.



G I A

3.



D U

4.



S R

DIY Shaker

Things needed:

Paper container with lid, beads or pulses of different sizes, markers, stickers or colourful tape

1. Fill in the paper container with beads or pulses of different sizes.
2. Tape the lid of the container.
3. Decorate it using markers, stickers or colourful tape.

Your shaker musical instrument is ready!



Ektara is a one-stringed musical instrument of India. It is a folk musical instrument which is made of a dried gourd.

33 RHYMING TIME

Nursery rhymes are great to listen and sing. Do you remember your first nursery rhyme? Let us see how many you remember.

Match the images correctly with the lines of popular nursery rhymes.

1.



a.

One for my master,
And one for my dame

2.



b.

The clock struck one
The mouse ran down

3.



c.

Here is my handle
Here is my spout

4.



d.

And everywhere that Mary went
The lamb was sure to go



34 INDIAN LANGUAGES

People of India speak different languages. Let us know how people say 'Good Morning' in different languages.

Match the languages with the correct words people use for 'Good Morning'.



1. Bengali



2. Kashmiri



3. Hindi

- a. Nomoshkar
- b. Khurumjari
- c. Vanakkam
- d. Aadaab
- e. Sat Sri Akal
- f. Namaste



4. Tamil



5. Punjabi



6. Manipuri

TITBIT



Tamil and Sanskrit are the oldest languages of India.



35

PATTERNS



Pattern-solving is so much fun. It energises us and improves our ability to solve puzzles.

Look at the first set of pictures and solve the pattern puzzles.

| | | | | | | | |
|----|--|---|--|----|--|---|--|
| 1. | | : | | :: | | : | |
| 2. | | : | | :: | | : | |
| 3. | | : | | :: | | : | |
| 4. | | : | | :: | | : | |
| 5. | | : | | :: | | : | |
| 6. | | : | | :: | | : | |

TITBIT



Nature is full of patterns. The tree rings, the design on leaves and the petals of flowers are some examples of the presence of patterns in nature.



36 SORTING

Sorting means arranging items in groups. Your Mom keeps plates, glasses, bowls, spoons, etc. in different blocks of the rack. This is sorting.

Circle the same flowers with the same colour of sketch pen.





37 BE SAFE

We should always obey traffic lights. Do you know what they mean?

Colour the traffic lights and write what they say. Find clues from the given poem.

Red light, red light,
What do you say?

1. I say _____, don't move away.

Yellow light, yellow light,
What do you mean?

2. I mean _____ and see the screen.

Green light, green light,
What do you show?

3. I show _____, in a straight neat row.



TITBIT



Do you know who invented the traffic lights? An American named Garrett Morgan invented the traffic lights.



38 GET READY FOR CODING

Do you use computers? A computer does not understand the language we use. It understands only computer language. You will study about it in higher classes. Let us know certain terms that we use to interact with a computer.

Input: Suppose we want to add two numbers 2 and 3. We will enter 2 + 3 into the computer. So, 2, +, and 3 are input.

Processing: The computer will add the numbers to find the answer.

Output: The computer will then give output as 5.

1. Write the input, processing and output for the following sum.

$$5 + 7 = 12$$

Input:

Processing:

Output:

2. Write the input, processing and output for the following sum.

$$15 - 10 = 5$$

Input:

Processing:

Output:



Computational thinking and Artificial Intelligence (AI) are the two major aspects of today's education. Therefore, it is important for the 21st-century kids of India to understand and master computational thinking and AI. We cannot directly infuse the concept of AI into the tender brain of kids, however, we can develop the skills necessary to become AI-ready for the future.



ASSIGNMENT - IV

A. Identify and complete the names of the following.



B ... L ... G ... T ... S



S ... E - S ... W



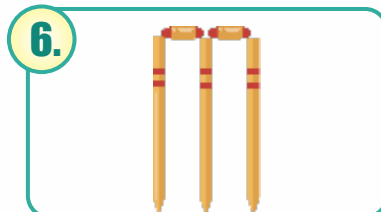
F ... U ... E



Z ... B ... A
C ... O ... S ... N ...



H ... M ... T ...
D ... M ... T ...



S ... U ... P ...

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for false statements.

- Hockey is played with a racket.
- Violin is a musical instrument.
- Red traffic light says 'stop'.
- Hoop is the playing equipment in baseball game.
- Indian national flag is also called the tricolour.

C. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

1. The national flag of this country is called the Union Jack.

- a. UK b. USA c. Japan

2. Striker is used in the game of

- a. Carrom b. Ludo c. Chess

3. Which shape combination completes this pattern?



- a. b. c.

4. The mirror image of letter D is

- a. b. c.



QUIZ CONTEST - II

Term - II

A. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

- Which of the following is called the Queen of Seasons?
 a. Summer b. Spring c. Winter
- Which of the following cooks food in a restaurant?
 a. Chef b. Doctor c. Nurse
- Which tool is used to cut nails?
 a. Pliers b. Knife c. Nail cutter
- Which of the following is not a musical instrument?
 a. Scissors b. Piano c. Guitar


B. Match the following.

| | |
|--------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Keyboard | a. Flower |
| 2. Emu | b. Hockey |
| 3. Tulip | c. Computer |
| 4. Tricolour | d. Flightless bird |
| 5. Stick | e. National Flag of India |


C. Name the following.



1. _____



2. _____



3. _____

